

UNITED STATES OF GRACE: A MEMOIR OF HOMELESSNESS. ADDICTION, INCARCERATION. AND HOPE BY LENNY DUNCAN

REFLECTION GUIDE

PREFACE

- 1. Before opening this book, how would you have defined America?
- 2. Is it foolish to believe in the notion of a nation for all, or do you believe that nation already exists?
- 3. Why is grace such a bold claim in times like these?

CHAPTER 1

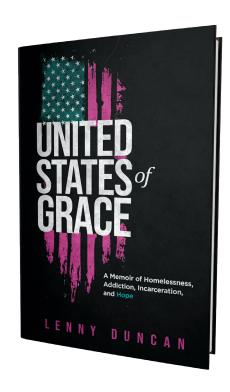
- 1. What was surprising to you about the setting and cast of characters in this opening story? What was familiar?
- 2. Who embodies grace in this opening story?
- 3. Why do you think Lenny suggests that it is the "broken, shadow places, those cracks in between society where most of my generation fell" where he experienced God the most?
- 4. How can you honor Lenny's request to respect his experiences as real, whether they match your own experiences or not?

CHAPTER 2

- 1. How would you describe your roots, or as Lenny puts it, the "generational chain of events that set your own life and story in motion"?
- 2. Lenny says, "I still believe that sharing our stories can somehow bring us closer to tasting the divine." What from this chapter helped you taste the divine?
- 3. Can you think of another story (something you read, or a story someone told you) that offered you a similar feeling of divine connection?
- 4. Does Lenny's description of Black joy in this chapter sound familiar or surprising to you?

CHAPTER 3

1. How does Lenny's description of Blackness in this chapter sit with you? Do you feel challenged or affirmed?





- 2. Lenny says, "My Blackness is not normative." Why do we so often want to define groups as a monolith?
- 3. Can you remember the moment when you were "informed" of your race?

CHAPTER 4

- 1. How does this chapter define freedom?
- 2. Have you ever looked into the eyes of another person and seen God—as Lenny did with the Black momma at the bus station?
- 3. Lenny says that music is "the most powerful controlled substance in the world." Do you agree? Why or why not?
- 4. What does this chapter seem to suggest about the divine hand in the events of our lives? Do you believe that God or fate has a plan?

CHAPTER 5

- 1. Before reading this book, how would you have defined "the great American adventure"?
- 2. How does Lenny's definition in this chapter compare to your own?
- 3. Where in your own life and journey have you seen glimpses of the sacred spark and fire that Lenny describes in this chapter?

CHAPTER 6

- 1. Where in your community can you turn to learn the queer histories that have been hidden or tucked away?
- 2. Lenny describes homelessness as simultaneously invisible ("all the world is passing you by on its way to the important work of society") and hyper-visible ("you live in a glass bowl for all the world to judge, measure, and find wanting"). How can you commit to truly seeing the "worlds within worlds" around you without judgment?
- 3. How has this chapter expanded your notions about sex work?
- 4. How do we create cannon out of the miracle that is gueer faith?

CHAPTER 7

- 1. What moments from your own life do you wish you could enshrine and hold on to?
- 2. This chapter depicts a near-lynching. What does it reveal for you about the continued legacy of lynching in the US?
- 3. Who is your patron saint?

CHAPTER 8

- 1. What are the long-term effects to our society when we continue to outsource our work of building a just society to the prison industrial complex?
- 2. What does Lenny mean by "poverty porn" in this chapter?



- 3. What does this story reveal about what it means to "play by the rules" in America?
- 4. What lessons can be learned from the prisoner?

CHAPTER 9

- 1. Who were your mentors growing up?
- How does this chapter describe the relative benefits and downfalls of the "path of respectability" in a white supremacist society?
- 3. How does our current model of adulthood hamper free thinking, innovation, and community?

CHAPTER 10

- 1. How do you define family?
- 2. In whose story are you a sign of life and resurrection? In whose story are you the cause of heartbreak?
- 3. What does it take to show up in our relationships and communities after trust has been broken?

CHAPTER 11

- 1. How has imposter syndrome shown up in your life?
- 2. How do you reconcile the notion that oppressive institutions are chock full of good people trying to make a difference?
- 3. Does your image of God match the image of God portrayed by the religion of your upbringing?
- 4. In what ways is the church culpable for the white supremacist and patriarchal roots of our society? In what ways is the church working to dismantle those roots?

CHAPTER 12

- 1. What has the COVID-19 pandemic revealed to you about the inequities in our society?
- 2. Where in your life does God seem absent right now? Where does God seem present?
- 3. Where in your life do you see "the patterns of mercy etched into the very foundations of the world"?

EPILOGUE

- 1. After finishing this book, how do you define America?
- 2. What about this country is worth living and dying for?
- 3. Do you agree with Lenny that love will always win?

